

LISTING OF CLAIMS

This listing of the claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (Original) A dialog system (1) comprising processing units for

- automatic speech recognition (3),
- natural language understanding (4),
- defining system outputs in dependence on information (7) derived from user inputs,
- generating acoustic and/or visual system outputs (9, 10, 11, 12),
- deriving user models (22, 25), while the user models (22, 25) contain details about the style of speech of user inputs and/or details about interactions in dialogs between users and the dialog system (1) and adaptation of contents and/or form of system outputs is provided in dependence on the user models (22, 25).

2. (Original) A dialog system as claimed in claim 1,

characterized

in that in addition to the input modality to use user inputs by means of speech, at least a further input modality is provided and

in that the user models (22, 25) contain details about the respective use of the various input modalities by the user.

3. (Previously amended) A dialog system as claimed in claim 1,

characterized

in that the user models (22, 25) contain estimates for the reliability of recognition results derived from user inputs.

4. (Original) A dialog system as claimed in claim 3,

characterized

in that in dependence on the estimates, system responses are generated which prompt the respective user to use such input modalities for which high estimate values were determined and/or which prevent the respective user from using input modalities for which low reliability values were determined.

5. (Previously amended) A dialog system as claimed in claim 1, characterized

in that fixed models of user stereotypes (22) are used for forming the user models.

6. (Previously amended) A dialog system as claimed in claim 1, characterized

in that user models (25) are used which are continuously updated based on inputs of the respective user.

7. (Original) A method of operating a dialog system, in which processing units are used for

- automatic speech recognition (3),
- natural language understanding (4),
- defining system outputs in dependence on information (7) derived from user inputs,
- generating acoustic and/or visual system outputs (9, 10, 11, 12), and
- deriving user models (13),

while the user models contain details about the style of speech of user inputs and/or indications about interactions in dialogs between users and the dialog system (1) and an adaptation of contents and/or form of system outputs is provided in dependence on the user models (22, 25).

8. (New) A process for television-user dialog, comprising the steps of:
receiving user speech input;
processing the speech input using automatic speech recognition and natural language understanding; and

defining at least one system output based on the speech input and a user model.

9. (New) The process of Claim 8, wherein the step of defining comprises the step of:

defining at least one system output based on the speech input and a user model which includes an experience level, wherein the system output is based on the experience level of the user model in that if the experience level is low, the system output is a first length, while if the experience level is high, the system output is a second length lesser than the first length.

10. (New) The process of Claim 8, wherein the step of defining comprises the step of:

defining at least one system output based on the speech input and a user model which includes a likely input modality for a current prompt, wherein the system output is based on the likely input modality.

11. (New) The process of Claim 8, wherein the step of defining comprises the step of:

defining at least one system output based on the speech input and a user model which includes a familiarity level, wherein the system output is based on the familiarity level.

12. (New) The process of Claim 8, further comprising the steps of:

receiving a user face image; and

determining a degree of despair based on the user face image;

wherein the step of defining comprises the step of:

defining at least one system output based on the degree of despair.